

ABSTRACT

Protection switching of a virtual private network is provided whereby working
VPN paths and protection VPN paths are defined. The working VPN path is monitored
5 for increased data traffic and failures, and in response, data is switched from the working
VPN path to the protection VPN path. The working VPN path is monitored for a return
to proper functioning and normal data conditions, and data is then switched back from the
protection VPN path to the working VPN path. Additionally, data capacity is managed
through virtual bandwidth classes, and different classes of qualities of service are
10 provided.